

to ask for forgiveness

مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ

He asked for forgiveness. **اسْتَغْفَرَ** (42)

VT-10

اسْتَغْفَار

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| Attached Pronouns | Imperfect Tense فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ | Past Tense فِعْلٌ مَاضِيٌّ | Detached Pronouns |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| Starting verb in a verbal sentence. when the subject is SING. or PLU. | He asks for forgiveness. | He asked for forgiveness. | هُوَ |
| | He will ask for forgiveness. | | |
| - هُمَا | You two ask / will ask for ... | They two asked for forgiveness. | هُمَا |
| | | | |
| - هُمْ | They ask for forgiveness. | They all asked for forgiveness. | هُمْ |
| | They will ask for forgiveness. | | |
| near future: سَ + مُضَارِعٌ | You ask for forgiveness. | You asked for forgiveness. | أَنْتَ |
| | You will ask for forgiveness. | | |
| - كُـمَا | You two ask / will ask for ... | You two asked for forgiveness. | أَنْتُمَا |
| | | | |
| distant future: سَوْفَ + مُضَارِعٌ | You all ask for forgiveness. | You all asked for forgiveness. | أَنْتُمْ |
| | You will all ask for forgiveness. | | |
| -ي (with noun) -نِي (with verb) | I ask for forgiveness. | I asked for forgiveness. | أَنَا |
| | I will ask for forgiveness. | | |
| -نَا | We ask for forgiveness. | We asked for forgiveness. | نَحْنُ |
| | We will ask for forgiveness. | | |
| فَعْلٌ - جَرٌ - اسْمٌ | ي ت ا ن | و ا ت ت م ت ن ا | |

| Negative لَمْ | Imperative أَمْرٌ | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|
| Don't ask for forgiveness! | Ask for forgiveness! | Singular |
| لا تَسْتَغْفِرُ | اسْتَغْفِرْ | |
| لا تَسْتَغْفِرَا | اسْتَغْفِرَا | Dual |
| Don't ask for forgiveness (you all)! | Ask for forgiveness (you all)! | Plural |
| لا تَسْتَغْفِرُوا | اسْتَغْفِرُوا | |

| Passive participle اسْمٌ مَفْعُولٌ | Active participle اسْمٌ فَاعِلٌ | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| one who is asked for forgiveness | one who asks for forgiveness | Singular |
| مُسْتَغْفَرٌ | مُسْتَغْفِرٌ | |
| مُسْتَغْفَرَانِ ، مُسْتَغْفَرَيْنِ | مُسْتَغْفِرَانِ ، مُسْتَغْفِرَيْنِ | Dual |
| those who are asked for forgiveness | those who ask for forgiveness | Plural |
| مُسْتَغْفَرُونَ ، مُسْتَغْفَرِينَ | مُسْتَغْفِرُونَ ، مُسْتَغْفِرِينَ | |

| مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice | مَجْهُولٌ Passive Voice |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (he) is being asked for forgiveness | (he) is asked for forgiveness |
| يُسْتَغْفَرُ | اسْتَغْفِرُ هُوَ |