(31) جَاهَدَ **He strove.**

ج ه د

VT-3

(Verbal noun) مَصْدَر
to strive
مُجَاهَدَة

Attached Pronouns	Imperfect Tense فِعْل مُضَارِع	Past Tense فِعْل مَاضِي	Detached Pronouns
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ﻩ – ا | He strives. / He will strive. يُجَاهِدُ | He strove. جَاهَدَ | هُوَ |
– هُمَا	You two strive/ will strive. يُجَاهِدَان	They two strove. جَاهَدَا	هُمَا
– هِمْ	They strive. / They will strive. يُجَاهِدُونَ	They all strove. جَاهَدُوا	هُمْ
– اكَ	You strive. / You will strive. تُجَاهِدُ	You strove. جَاهَدْتَ	أَنْتَ
– كُمَا	You two strive/ will strive. تُجَاهِدَان	You two strove. جَاهَدْتُمَا	أَنْتُمَا
– كُمْ	You all strive. / You all will strive. تُجَاهِدُونَ	You all strove. جَاهَدْتُم	أَنْتُم
– ي (with noun) / – نِي (with verb)	I strive. / I will strive. أُجَاهِدُ	I strove. جَاهَدْتُ	أَنَا
– نَا	We strive. / We will strive. نُجَاهِدُ	We strove. جَاهَدْنَا	نَحْنُ
فَعَلَ جَر– اسم–	يَ تَ أَ نَ	– وْا تَ تُمْ تُ نَا	

Starting verb in a verbal sentence. when the subject is SING. or PLU.

near future: سَ + مُضَارِع

distant future: سَوْفَ + مُضَارِع

Starting verb in a verbal sentence. when the subject is SING. or PLU.

near past:: قَدْ + مَاضِي

Past continuous: كَان + مُضَارِع

Negative نهي	Imperative أمر	
Don't strive! لاَ تُجَاهِدْ	Strive! جَاهِدْ	Singular
Don't (you two) strive! لاَ تُجَاهِدَا	Strive (you two)! جَاهِدَا	Dual
Don't (you all) strive! لاَ تُجَاهِدُوا	Strive (you all)! جَاهِدُوا	Plural

Passive participle اسم مفعول	Active participle اسم فاعل	
	One who strives مُجَاهِد	Singular
	مُجَاهِدَان، مُجَاهِدَين	Dual
	Those who strive مُجَاهِدُون، مُجَاهِدِين	Plural

مَجْهُول
Passive Voice

مَجْهُول
Passive Voice

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