

to open: to give victory  
مَصْدَر (Verbal noun)  
فَتَحَ

بِسْمِ اللّٰهِ  
ف ت ح

He opened. فَتَحَ (29)

| Attached Pronouns  | Imperfect Tense<br>فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ  | Past Tense<br>فِعْلٌ مَّاضِيٌّ     | Detached Pronouns |
|--|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Starting verb in a verbal sentence.<br>when the subject is SING. or PLU. | He opens.<br>He will open.<br>وہ کھولتا ہے<br>وہ کھولے گا                  | He opened.<br>اس نے کھولا          | هُوَ              |
|  | You two open/ will open.<br>يَفْتَحَانِ                                    | They two opened.<br>فَتَحَا        | هُمَا             |
|  | They open.<br>They will open.<br>وہ کھولتے ہیں<br>وہ کھولیں گے             | They all opened.<br>انہوں نے کھولا | هُمْ              |
| near future:<br>سَ + مُضَارِع  | You open.<br>You will open.<br>آپ کھولتے ہیں<br>آپ کھولیں گے               | You opened.<br>آپ نے کھولا         | أَنْتَ            |
|  | You two open/ will open.<br>تَفْتَحَانِ                                    | You two opened.<br>فَتَحْتُمَا     | أَنْتُمَا         |
| distant future:<br>سَوْفَ + مُضَارِع                                     | You all open.<br>You all will open.<br>آپ سب کھولتے ہیں<br>آپ سب کھولیں گے | You all opened.<br>آپ سب نے کھولا  | أَنْتُمْ          |
|  | I open.<br>I will open.<br>میں کھولتا ہوں<br>میں کھولوں گا                 | I opened.<br>میں نے کھولا          | أَنَا             |
|  | We open.<br>We will open.<br>ہم کھولتے ہیں<br>ہم کھولیں گے                 | We opened.<br>ہم نے کھولا          | نَحْنُ            |
|  | فِعْلٌ - جَر -<br>اسم -  | يَا تَأْنِ                         | وَ تَأْتِ تَأْنِ  |

| Negative<br>نہی                    | Imperative<br>اَمْر |          |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|
| Don't open!<br>مت کھول!            | Open!<br>کھول!      | Singular |
| Don't (you two) open!<br>مت کھولو! | Open (you two)!     | Dual     |
| Don't (you all) open!<br>مت کھولو! | Open (you all)!     | Plural   |

| Passive participle<br>اسم مفعول              | Active participle<br>اسم فاعل |          |
|--|-------------------------------|----------|
| that which is opened<br>وہ جسے کھولا گیا     | Opener<br>کھولنے والا         | Singular |
| مَفْتُوحَانِ، مَفْتُوحِينَ                   | فَاتِحَانِ، فَاتِحِينَ        | Dual     |
| those which are opened<br>وہ جنہیں کھولا گیا | Openers.<br>کھولنے والے       | Plural   |
| مَفْتُوحُونَ، مَفْتُوحِينَ                   | فَاتِحُونَ، فَاتِحِينَ        |          |

مَجْهُول  
Passive Voice

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